## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF RHODE ISLAND

RENE LAUREANO, Plaintiff,	) ) )	No. 25-cv-00214-JJM-AEM
v.	) \	
DET. KIM; THE PROVIDENCE POLICE; and THE CITY OF PROVIDENCE,	) )	
Defendants.	)	

## ORDER

The Court has reviewed this Complaint to determine whether it states a plausible federal claim for relief, as it is required to do when an Application for *In Forma Pauperis* status is filed. 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2)(B)(ii); ECF No. 2. In this case, Rene Laureano contends that a Providence Police Office unlawfully arrested him and wrongfully "required" him to register as a Sex Offender although a previous conviction did not require him to do so. ECF No. 1.

First, the Complaint fails to assert any allegations in support of liability against the municipality (or the Providence Police Department that stands in the shoes of the City), *Monell v. N.Y.C. Dept. of Social Services*, 436 U.S. 658, 694 (1978), and for that reason alone the two municipal defendants are DISMISSED.

More generally, though, the Complaint was filed approximately seven years after the offending incident, and the statute of limitations for actions brought under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 in this jurisdiction is three years. *Bergevine v. D.C.Y.F.*, C.A.

No. 21-cv-459-WES-PAS, 2021 WL 5997649, at \*2 (D.R.I. Dec. 20, 2021). Along with the state statute of limitations, § 1983 law adopts the state's tolling provisions and the Rhode Island Supreme Court, by Executive Order 2020-12 of May 15, 2020, entitled "COVID-19 Pandemic Response-Continuity of Operations," explicitly provided: "C. Statutes of limitations: Statutes of limitations are not tolled and shall continue to run." https://www.courts.ri.gov/Executive%20Orders/20-12.pdf In this case, the statute of limitations was missed by some four years, and even were the Court to be able to apply equitable tolling, as Mr. Laureano requests in his letter (ECF No. 3), the general assertion of COVID-related "personal and electronic" difficulties would not be sufficient to justify application of that doctrine.

Taking Mr. Laureano's letter as a Motion to Apply Equitable Tolling, the Court DENIES the Motion and the case is DISMISSED. The Application for *In Forma Pauperis* status is DENIED as moot.

IT IS SO ORDERED:

John J. McConnell, Jr.

Chief Judge

United States District Court

June 11, 2025